

Appendix G

Safety and Security Models at Ivy Plus Peers and Other Private Urban University Peers Outside of Maryland/DC

See p. 4 for Maryland/DC Peers // See p. 8 for Additional Models

University	Source of authority	Jurisdiction	Arrest power?	Investigatory power?	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	Accredited? IACLEA/CALEA
Brown U. Department of Public Safety	State law, licensed as RI Special Police Officers	“On campus and upon the streets and highways adjacent to campus”	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must attend a state-certified police academy	Y CALEA
Carnegie Mellon U. Police Department	State law <i>Detectives & Private Police Act (“Act 501”)</i>	CMU property (Pittsburgh police patrol city streets that border & pass through campus)	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete state-approved police academy training	N <i>But state accredited</i>
U. Chicago Police Department	State law	On campus and in specifically defined neighborhood area nearby campus	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must be trained in accordance with IL police training and standards board	Y CALEA
Columbia U. Department of Public Safety	NY State-certified security guards	Columbia University property	N	N	University	University	University & state – must complete NY State security officer training	N
Cornell U. Police Department (nicknamed “Cornell Police”)	State law <i>Section 2.20 of the NY State Crim. Pro. Law & as authorized by NY State Ed. Law, §§ 5708--09</i>	“[W]ithin grounds or premises owned or controlled by Cornell U., including any public highway that crosses or adjoins such property”; “shares jurisdiction with local agencies in adjacent areas”	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – Sworn officers complete the 629-hour municipal police training, the certified Basic Course for Police Officers training, and then are assigned to a field training officer to learn about the Cornell environment	Y IACLEA
Dartmouth College Department of Safety and Security	N/A	Dartmouth “College-owned and controlled property”	N	N	University	University	University & state – all uniformed personnel attend the NH Campus Safety Academy	N

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Drexel U. Department of Public Safety	State law	On campus and in a specifically defined neighborhood area nearby campus	Y	Y	University	University	University	Y CALEA
Duke U. Police Department	State law	“Property owned by, or under the control of, Duke University, which includes adjacent public streets and sidewalks”	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – university has a professional recruiting and training unit	Y CALEA
Harvard U. Police Department	State law, special state police officers <i>MA Gen. Laws Ch. 22C § 63</i>	On and around Harvard properties; as SSPOs they can respond to any “breach of the peace” on city streets in Cambridge, Somerville, and Boston	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – receive same academy training as Cambridge police (note: no MOU with other local PDs)	N
MIT Police Department (nicknamed “MIT Police”)	State law, special state police officers <i>MA Gen. Laws Ch. 22C § 63</i>	MIT property ← NB: They are ALSO sworn in as deputy sheriffs in the 2 relevant counties	Y	Y	University	University	University & state	N
NYU Department of Public Safety	NY State-certified security guards	On and around NYU campuses	N use citizen arrest	N	University	University	University & state - must complete NY State security officer training	N
Northwestern University Police	State law <i>State of Illinois statutes (110 ILCS 1005/0.01-3.0)/Private College Act)</i>	On campus and “in close proximity to campus” when responding to a “student-related incident”	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete state-approved policy academy training	N
U. Penn Police Department	State law <i>C’wealth of Pennsylvania Munic’l Police Officers Act</i>	On campus and in a specifically defined neighborhood area nearby campus	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete state training and additional university training	Y CALEA

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Princeton Department of Public Safety	State law <i>New Jersey statutes (Title 18A, Sections 6-4.2 and 6-4.5)</i>	On campus and at university properties near campus	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete “same police academies and annual training as their municipal counterparts”	Y CALEA
Stanford U. Department of Public Safety	MOU w/ Santa Clara County	Stanford University property	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – includes 24-week police academy, in-field training	N
Tulane U. Police Department	State law <i>La. St. Law Rev. Stat. 17:1805</i>	On campus and in a specifically defined neighborhood area nearby campus	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must attend a state-certified police academy	Y CALEA
Wash U St. Louis Police Department	State law	On campus and in a specifically defined neighborhood area nearby campus	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must receive same state-required training as municipal counterparts	N
Yale U. Police Department	State law <i>CT Gen. Statutes, Public Act No. 83-466, § 3*</i>	“[O]n campus and within an extended patrol area as agreed upon by NHPD”	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – 818 hours of basic training + 12 weeks in-field training; Has full-time Training and Professional Standards Unit	N

* “The City of New Haven, acting through its board of police commissioners, may appoint persons designated by Yale University to act as Yale University police officers. Such officers having duly qualified under section 7-294d of the general statutes, and having been sworn, shall have all the powers conferred upon municipal police officers for the city of New Haven. They shall be deemed for all purposes to be agents and employees of Yale University, subject to such conditions as may be mutually agreed upon by the city of New Haven, acting through its board of police commissioners, and Yale University.”

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Safety and Security Models at Baltimore-Area and DC-Area University Peers

University (^{Pr} =private)	Source of authority	Jurisdiction	Arrest power?	Investigatory power?	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	Accredited? IACLEA/CALEA
American University^{Pr} Police Department	DC Code & regs re: special police <i>DC Code § 23-582</i> <i>DCMR 6-A12</i>	Property “owned or controlled by” AU	Y	Y	University	University	University – 10-week Campus Public Safety Institute program	N
Baltimore City Community College Department of Public Safety Est. 2006	State law <i>MD Code, Educ. § 16-513/ Crim. Pro. § 2-101</i>	Property owned, leased, operated by, or under the control of BCCC. Works closely BPD NW District to share information and receive first responder support	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must be trained according to guidelines established by MD Police Training Commission	N
Catholic University of America^{Pr} Department of Public Safety	DC Code & regs re: special police <i>DC Code § 23-582</i> <i>DCMR 6-A12</i>	Property “owned or controlled by” CUA	Y	Y	University	University	University – 10-week Campus Public Safety Institute program + 56-hour basic firearms course + semiannual firearms qualification	N
Community College of Baltimore County Department of Public Safety	State law <i>MD Code, Pub. Safety § 3-303</i> (Special Police Officers)	On CCBC-owned, leased, or rented property as described in the commission	Y	Y	University	University	University & state (see Md. Code, Pub. Safety § 3-303)	N
Coppin State University[‡] Police Department	State law <i>MD Code, Crim. Pro. § 2-101 / Educ. § 13-601 / Pub. Safety § 3-101</i>	Property owned, leased, operated and/or controlled by Coppin Via an MOU, concurrent jurisdiction and authority in areas “contiguous to the University”	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must be trained according to guidelines established by MD Police Training Commission	N
George Mason University Police Department	State law	“streets, parking lots, buildings, and grounds” of its campuses Working relationship with state and county police	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete state training	N <i>but state accredited</i>

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Safety and Security Models at Baltimore-Area and DC-Area University Peers

University (^{Pr} =private)	Source of authority	Jurisdiction	Arrest power?	Investigatory power?	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	Accredited? IACLEA/CALEA
George Washington University^{Pr} Police Department	DC Code & regs re: special police <i>DC Code § 23-582</i> <i>DCMR 6-A12</i>	Property owned, leased, or controlled by GWU Working relationship with Metropolitan PD (frequent info sharing); no MOU	Y	Y	University	University	University – 10-week Campus Public Safety Institute program	Y CALEA
Georgetown University^{Pr} Police Department	DC Code & regs re: special police <i>DC Code § 23-582</i> <i>DCMR 6-A12</i>	Property owned, leased, or controlled by GU Working relationship with Metropolitan PD (frequent info sharing); no MOU	Y	Y	University	University	University – coordinated by FT Training and Recruitment Sergeant	N
Goucher College^{Pr} Office of Public Safety	N/A	College property. Balt. County PD has jurisdiction over the campus for all criminal incidents. (No MOU)	N	Y	University	University	University (all officers have prior security or law enforcement experience/training)	N
Howard University^{Pr} Department of Public Safety	DC Code & regs re: special police <i>DC Code § 23-582</i> <i>DCMR 6-A12</i>	Properties/facilities owned and operated by HU. Via an MOU, concurrent jurisdiction and authority with Metropolitan PD on HU campuses (except for the North Campus)	Y	Y	University	University	University – 10-week Campus Public Safety Institute program	N
Loyola University Maryland^{Pr} Department of Public Safety	State law <i>MD Code, Pub. Safety § 3-303</i> (Special Police Officers)	On Loyola-owned, leased, or rented property as described in the commission. Off-duty BDP officers patrol “outlying areas and the perimeter of the campus.” BPD patrols area surrounding campus.	Y	Y	University	University	University & state (see Md. Code, Pub. Safety § 3-303)	N
Maryland Institute College of Art^{Pr}	State law <i>MD Code, Pub. Safety § 3-303</i>	On MICA-owned, leased, or rented property as described in the commission.	Y	Y In cooperation with BPD	University	University	University & state – must complete training with certified	N

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University (^{Pr} =private)	Source of authority	Jurisdiction	Arrest power?	Investigatory power?	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	Accredited? IACLEA/CALEA
Department of Campus Safety	(Special Police Officers)	One off-duty BBPD officer patrols the campus during the evening hours when classes are in session. Via an MOU, BPD has primary jurisdiction for investigating crime.					public safety instructors	
Morgan State University Police and Public Safety Department	State law <i>MD Code, Education § 14- 106</i>	On campus and in close proximity to campus for student-related incidents. Via an MOU, BPD provides mutual aid and assistance with the investigation and enforcement of certain crimes both on and off campus.	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete MD Police Training Commission approved course & receive 240 hours field training	N
Notre Dame of Maryland University^{Pr} Office of Public Safety	N/A	Property owned by NDMU. BPD patrols non-campus locations nearby.	N	Y In cooperation with BPD	University	University	University	N
Stevenson University^{Pr} Campus Security	N/A	Greenspring and Owings Mills campuses “and certain non-campus property as appropriate.” Currently pursuing an MOU with Balt. County PD	N	N	University	University	University	N
Towson University[‡] Police Department (nicknamed Towson “Police”)	State law <i>MD Code, Crim. Pro. § 2-101 / Educ. § 13-601 / Pub. Safety § 3- 101</i>	“[A]ll property owned by the university and on the roadways within or immediately adjacent to the campus.” MOU w/ Balt. County PD for supplemental staffing	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete MD Police Training Commission approved course	Y IACLEA & CALEA (only PD in state w/ dual accredit’n)
UDC Police Department	DC Code re: mayor-	Buildings and properties owned or controlled by UDC.	Y	Y	University	University	University	N

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University (^P =private)	Source of authority	Jurisdiction	Arrest power?	Investigatory power?	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	Accredited? IACLEA/CALEA
	appointed special police <i>DC Code § 5.129.02</i> <i>DCMR 6-A12</i>	MPD has primary jurisdiction in all areas off campus, but UDC can respond to student/staff incidents adjacent to it						
UMBC[‡] Police Department	State law <i>MD Code, Crim. Pro. § 2-101 / Educ. § 13-601 / Pub. Safety § 3- 101</i>	UMBC property. Via an MOU, Baltimore County PD handles serious criminal investigations (e.g., felony sexual offenses and homicides)	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete MD Police Training Commission approved course	Y CALEA
University of Baltimore[‡] Police Department	State law <i>MD Code, Crim. Pro. § 2-101 / Educ. § 13-601 / Pub. Safety § 3- 101</i>	Via an MOU, concurrent jurisdiction and authority with BPD within defined boundaries (approx. 40 square blocks from above Penn Station down to Madison St.)	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete MD Police Training Commission approved course	Y CALEA
University of Maryland, Baltimore[‡] Police Force Est. 1975	State law <i>MD Code, Crim. Pro. § 2-101 / Educ. § 13-601 / Pub. Safety § 3- 101</i>	Via an MOU, concurrent jurisdiction and authority with BPD within university boundaries, including streets and sidewalks “immediately adjacent” to campus	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete MD Police Training Commission approved course	Y CALEA
University of Maryland, College Park[‡] Police Department	State law <i>MD Code, Crim. Pro. § 2-101 / Educ. § 13-601 / Pub. Safety § 3- 101</i>	Via an MOU, concurrent jurisdiction with Prince George’s County PD on campus property and “areas adjacent to the campus” in College Park and Adelphi	Y	Y	University	University	University & state – must complete MD Police Training Commission approved course	Y CALEA

[‡] Part of the University System of Maryland, and therefore under the umbrella of the state-authorized University System of Maryland Police Force.

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Universities that Formally Rely on Municipal Police

University (^{pr} = private)	Police Arrangement	Shared Jurisdiction	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	NOTES
Auburn University Department of Campus Safety & Security (DCSS)	All campus crimes are reported to and investigated by the City of Auburn Police Division (APD), through a written agreement with the university *Auburn has 1 campus safety officer as well (unarmed) *APD and a DCSS substation are co-located on a building on campus (as of 2018)	*APD has full jurisdiction over the university campus. DCSS receives accident, incident, and arrest reports, as well as non-traffic citations, from APD for incidents occurring on the university's Clery geography on a regular basis. *DCSS also receives reports of student arrests and serious incidents (to include acts of violence) involving students regardless of location. Sexual misconduct incidents are shared with Auburn's Title IX Coordinator for investigation.	APD	APD	APD	Certain details from reports received from APD, or full reports, involving Auburn students may be shared with the Division of Student Affairs for review and referral to the Office of Student Conduct for potential action, if the behavior documented is in violation of university policy
Boise State University Department of Public Safety	BSU security officers do building security, grounds security, citizen aid, and emergency response and Boise Police (BPD), though a contract, do crime control *BPD officers serving BSU are stationed at the Public Safety substation	*BPD officers have full law enforcement authority on all property owned or controlled by Boise State University, including streets adjacent to and running through the Boise State University campus, as well as at certain local off-campus locations the University owns or controls, and public property "contiguous" to campus	BPD	BPD	BPD	Although BPD patrols on campus, "[t]he Department of Public Safety . . . has administrative responsibility for law enforcement activities on campus," including emergency response
Colorado College^{pr} Department of Campus Safety	Combines full-time, professional, unarmed Campus Safety patrol officers with armed police officers contracted through a written agreement with the Colorado Springs Police Department (CSPD)	*1 full-time, armed campus resource officer is stationed on campus during reg. business hours *Additional patrol of border zones by armed CSPD officers in vehicles *On Friday and Saturday nights, extra-duty CSPD officers patrol throughout the campus and the surrounding neighborhoods	CSPD	CSPD	CSPD	First piloted in 2010; Board of Trustees approved it on ongoing basis in 2015
Colorado Mesa University	Combines 2 full-time sworn police officers with 4 Grand Junction PD officers and 1	*Grand Junction PD has full jurisdiction over campus and surrounding neighborhoods.	Grand Junction PD	Grand Junction PD	Grand Junction PD	Campus Safety Officer Program started in 2016

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University (^{pr} = private)	Police Arrangement	Shared Jurisdiction	Who hires?	Who pays?	Who trains?	NOTES
Campus Safety and Student Conduct (article here)	PD sergeant, assigned to campus for a 3-year term *Grand Junction PD has a substation on campus	*CMU's sworn police officers patrol campus in conjunction with Grand Junction PD.				In 2017, these officers "almost doubled the amount of time spent on proactive policing at the college, with over 700 hours spent on foot and bicycle patrol on and around campus."
Community College of Allegheny County Safety and Security	*CCAC has 4 directors of security – 1 per campus – who are sworn police officers who report to their campus presidents *Pittsburgh PD and Allegheny Sheriff's Office provide the additional police protection, through contracts w CCAC *CCAC also uses contract security guards	Not publicly available	Pittsburgh PD & Allegheny Sheriff	CCAC (via contract with Pittsburgh PD & Allegheny Sheriff)	Pittsburgh PD & Allegheny Sheriff	
Missouri State University Department of Safety and Transportation	*Non-commissioned Public Safety Officers (PSOs) work in tandem with sworn officers from the Springfield Police Department (SPD), under a written agreement *SPD has a substation on campus with 10 officers	The SPD Officers have full police power including authority to investigate any and all reports of criminal activity – including full powers of arrest, and power to search – on any property owned, leased, or controlled by MSU, and any other properties within the city limits of the City of Springfield.	SPD	SPD	SPD	Apart from 911 calls, all crimes on MSU property are reported first to MSU's Director of Safety and Transportation, who then reports them to SPD. SPD officers at MSU are "assigned to serve through community oriented policing with a focus on prevention."
Oregon State University Department of Public Safety	Department of Public Safety provides security services, including asking for ID, and has authority to enforce university policies and do citizen arrests, while Oregon State Police or municipal police enforce state and federal law	Corvallis campus: Oregon State Troopers have full police power and may enforce state and federal statutes on campus. Cascades campus: City of Bend PD has full police power and may enforce municipal, state, and federal statutes on campus.	OSP or BPD	OSP or BPD	OSP or BPD	