

# Appendix I

## Organizations Consulted

### ACLU

- Numerous sources; see generally: “[Reforming Police Practices](#)”

### California Partnership for Safe Communities

- “[Notes from the Field: Strengthening Community-Police Relationships: Training as a Tool for Change](#)” (undated)

### Campaign Zero

- “[Community Oversight](#)” (undated)
- “[Limit Use of Force](#)” (undated)
- “[Model Use of Force Policy](#)” (undated)

### Council of State Governments Justice Center

- “[Improving Responses to People with Mental Illnesses: Tailoring Law Enforcement Initiatives to Individual Jurisdictions](#)” (2010)
- “[Trauma-Informed Policing: Addressing the Prevalence of Trauma in Law Enforcement Encounters](#)” (Aug. 2017)

### George Mason University Center for Evidence-Based Crime Policy

- “[Education and Training](#)” (undated Web resource)
- “[Transforming Field Training](#)” (undated Web resource)

### International Association of Campus Law Enforcement Administrators

- “[IACLEA Accreditation Standards Manual](#)” (May 2018)

### International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)

- “[Citation in Lieu of Arrest: Examining Law Enforcement’s Use of Citation Across the United States](#)” (April 2016)
- “[Field Interviews and Pat-Down Searches – Model Policy](#)” (May 2000)
- “[Internal Affairs: A Strategy for Smaller Departments](#)” (2001)
- “[Model Arrest Policy](#)” (July 2018)
- “[National Consensus Policy on Use of Force](#)” (Oct. 2017)
- “[Police-Citizen Contacts – Model Policy](#)” (April 2000)
- “[Preemployment Psychological Evaluation Guidelines](#)” (2014)
- “[Testimony of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Task Force on 21st Century Policing Listening Session on Police Oversight](#)” (Jan. 30, 2015)

### NAACP Legal Defense Fund

- “[Initial Comments on Baltimore Police Department’s Use of Force Policies](#)” (Mar. 15, 2018)

### National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE)

- “[Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement: A Review of the Strengths and Weaknesses of Various Models](#)” (Sept. 2016)
- “[Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement: Assessing the Evidence](#)” (Sept. 2016)

### National Initiative for Building Community Trust & Justice

- Numerous sources

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## Police Executive Research Forum (PERF)

- [“About ICAT”](#) (2016)
- [“Constitutional Policing as a Cornerstone of Community Policing”](#) (April 2015)
- [“Executive Guidebook: Practical Approaches for Strengthening Law Enforcement’s Response to Sexual Assault”](#) (2018)
- [“Guiding Principles On Use of Force”](#) (2016)
- [“Legitimacy and Procedural Justice: A New Element of Police Leadership”](#) (March 2014)
- [“Promoting Excellence in First-Line Supervision: New Approaches to Selection, Training, and Leadership Development”](#) (Oct. 2018)
- [“Re-Engineering Training on Police Use of Force”](#) (August 2015)

## Policing Project at NYU School of Law

- [“Beyond the Conversation: Ensuring Meaningful Police-Community Engagement”](#) (2017)

## President’s Task Force on 21<sup>st</sup> Century Policing

- [Final Report](#) (May 2015)
- [Implementation Guide: Moving from Recommendations to Action](#) (2015)

## The Sentencing Project

- [“Policy Brief: Racial Disparities in Youth Commitments and Arrests”](#) (2016)

## U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (NIJ)

- [“Citizen Review of Police: Approaches & Implementation”](#) (March 2001)
- [“Police Discipline: A Case for Change,”](#) *New Perspectives in Policing* (June 2011)
- [“Race, Trust and Police Legitimacy”](#) (last modified July 2016)

## U.S. Department of Justice, Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS)

- [“Building Relationships of Trust: Recommended Steps for Chief Executives”](#) (2014)
- [“Collaborative Reform Initiative: An Assessment of the San Francisco Police Department”](#) (Oct. 2016)
- [“Emerging Use of Force Issues: Balancing Public and Officer Safety”](#) (March 2012)
- [“Gender, Sexuality, and 21<sup>st</sup> Century Policing: Protecting the Rights of the LGBTQ+ Community”](#) (2017)
- [“How to Support Trust Building in Your Agency,”](#) *Police Perspectives: Building Trust in a Diverse Nation No. 3* (2016)
- [“Identifying and Preventing Gender Bias in Law Enforcement Response to Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence: A Roundtable Discussion”](#) (2016)
- [“Mobilizing the Community for Minority Recruitment and Selection”](#) (2003)
- [“Strengthening the Relationships between Law Enforcement and Communities of Color”](#) (2014)

## U.S. Department of Justice, Community Relations Service (CRS)

- [“Law Enforcement and the Transgender Community: Training Preview”](#) (2007)

## Vera Institute of Justice

- [“Civilian Oversight of Policing: Lessons from the Literature”](#) (May 2002)

## Yale Law School Justice Collaboratory

- [“Principles of Procedurally Just Policing”](#) (Jan. 2018)